



let "earth" be the IRF S and the craft be IRF S'
WRT S :

$$\Delta t = 0 \text{ seconds}$$

$$\Delta x = 5 \text{ lightyears} = 4.7305 \times 10^{16} \text{ meters}$$

WRT S' :

$$\Delta t' = ? = \gamma \left[\Delta t + \frac{\Delta x v}{c^2} \right] = \gamma \left[\frac{\Delta x v}{c^2} \right] \quad (1)$$

$$\Delta x' = \gamma [\Delta x - v \Delta t] = \gamma [\Delta x] \quad (2)$$

First, let's calculate $\gamma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\beta^2}} \dots = 0.99$

$$(2) \Rightarrow \Delta x' \approx 4.73049 \times 10^{16}$$

$$(1) \Rightarrow \Delta t' \approx 0.99 (4.73049 \times 10^{16}) (2.77 \times 10^{-8})^2 \approx 11776.9 \text{ seconds}$$

So the answer to (2) = 11776.9 s

> look at the figure

$$b) \quad t'_1 = \gamma \left[t_1 + x_1 \frac{v}{c^2} \right] \rightarrow t'_1 = t_1 + K \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Event hyper} \\ \text{comes from} \end{array} \right.$$

$$t'_2 = \gamma \left[t_2 - x_2 \frac{v}{c^2} \right] \rightarrow t'_2 = t_2 - K$$

t_1 and t_2 are the same

b) \Rightarrow hyper