



Data

$$F = 50 \text{ N}$$

$$\theta = 30^\circ$$

$$F_F = 15 \text{ N}$$

$$m = 20 \text{ kg}$$

$$g = 10 \text{ m/s}^2$$

Since moving horizontally, the system is in vertical equilibrium

$$\sum f_y = 0 \text{ and } \sum f_y = N + f_y - m \cdot g \Rightarrow N + f_y - m \cdot g = 0$$

a) Normal reaction = N

$$N = m \cdot g - f_y \text{ and } f_y = F \cdot \sin \theta \Rightarrow N = 20 \cdot 10 - 50 \cdot \sin(30^\circ) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow N = 200 - 25 = 175 \text{ N}$$

b) Resulting horizontal force  $\sum f_x$

$$\sum f_x = f_x - F_F = F \cdot \cos(30^\circ) - 15 \text{ N} = 50 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - 15 \text{ N} = 25 \cdot \sqrt{3} - 15 \text{ N}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum f_x = 28,30 \text{ N}$$

$$c) a = ? \Rightarrow \sum f_x = m \cdot \vec{a} = 28,30 \text{ N} = 20 \text{ kg} \cdot \vec{a} \Rightarrow \vec{a} = 1,415 \approx 1,42 \text{ m/s}^2$$

d) the speed:

$$V = V_0 + a t \Rightarrow V = 1,42 \cdot 10 = 14,2 \text{ m/s}$$