

Majorana Mass term for electron - left handed.

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{2} M_L \bar{\psi}_L^c \psi_L$$

↘ CP conjugate field

for U(1) global transformation

$$\psi \rightarrow \psi' = e^{i\alpha\phi} \psi$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} M_L (e^{i\alpha\phi} \psi)^c \cdot e^{i\alpha\phi} \psi$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} M_L e^{-i\alpha\phi} i\sigma^2 \psi^* e^{i\alpha\phi} \psi$$

$$= -\frac{1}{2} M_L e^{i\alpha\phi} \bar{\psi}^c e^{i\alpha\phi} \psi$$

$$\mathcal{L}' = -\frac{1}{2} M_L e^{2i\alpha\phi} \bar{\psi}^c \psi \neq \mathcal{L}$$

$$\mathcal{L}' \neq \mathcal{L}$$

Not invariant