

Choose V_{E1} so that $\frac{V_{CC}}{10} < V_{E1} < \frac{V_{CC}}{3}$

($V_{CC} = 18V$)

$$1.8V < V_{E1} < 6V$$

Choose $V_{E1} = 4.2V$

V_{E1} and V_{C1} output voltage swing

Make V_{C1} halfway between V_{E1} and V_{CC}

$$V_{C1} = V_{E1} + (V_{CC} - V_{E1})/2$$

$$V_{C1} = 4.2 + (18 - 4.2)/2 = 11.1V$$

$$V_{CE1} = V_{RC1} = 6.9V$$

Swing is up to 7.5V approx

$$V_{E1} = V_{C1} - V_{BE2}$$

$$V_{E2} \approx V_{C1} - t = 11.1 - t =$$

$$V_{E2} \approx V_{C1} - 0.100 = 11.1 - 0.100 = 11V$$

Setting up R_{E1} , R_{E2} and R_{C1}

Set R_{E2} from V_{E2} and bias current $R_{E2} = V_{E2}/I_{CQ2} = 11/15mA = 733\Omega$

Set R_{E1} from V_{E1} and bias current $R_{E1} = V_{E2}/I_{CQ1} = 4.2/800\mu A = 5250\Omega$

Set R_{C1} from V_{E1} and bias current $R_{C1} = V_{RC1}/I_{CQ1} = 6.9/800\mu A = 8625\Omega$

Finding maximum Q1 base bias current

$$I_{B1max} = \frac{I_{CQ1}}{\beta_{min}}$$

β_{min} from datasheet is 200

$$I_{B1max} = 800\mu A / 200 = 4\mu A$$

Calculating R1 & R2

$$I_1 = 40\mu A, V_{B1} = 4.2 + 0.08 = 4.28V$$

Set R_1 from V_{B1} and I_1

$$R_1 = (V_{CC} - V_{B1}) / I_1 = (18 - 4.28) / 40\mu A = 343k\Omega$$

Set R_2 from V_{B1} and I_1

$$R_2 = V_{B1} / I_1 = 4.28 / 40\mu A = 107k\Omega$$

C_C and C_E for cut-off frequencies

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f R_c}$$

$$\frac{1}{2\pi * 18000 * 11500} = 0.7n$$

C_C and C_E for cut-off frequency

$$C_E = \frac{1}{2\pi f r_e}$$

$$r_e \approx \frac{25}{I_E}$$

$$r_{e1} \approx 25/0.5 = 50\Omega$$

$$C_E = 1/2\pi * 60 * 50 = 50n$$

C₁ Input coupling capacitor

$$\frac{1}{2\pi f r_{in}}$$

$$r_{be} + R_{E1} = B_{mn} R_{e1} + R_{E1} = 200 * 50 + 7000 = 17k\Omega$$

For 60Hz cut - off with this resistance ($1/2\pi * 60 * 17k$) $C_1 = 0.03\mu F$

We need the output resistance value $r_{out} = \left(\frac{r_{be} + R_s}{b+1} \right)$

$$r_{be2} = b_{mn} r_{e2} = 200 * (25/18) = 280\Omega$$

$$R_s = R_c = 11500\Omega$$

$$B_{max} = 450 \text{ (we get this from the data sheet)}$$

$$r_{out} = (280 + 11500)/450 = 26[700 = 26\Omega]$$

We need $X_{C2} \ll r_{out}$ at lower cut off frequency so we do

$$C_2 \gg \frac{1}{2\pi f r_{in}}$$

$$\text{for } 60\text{Hz cut off} = (1/2\pi * 60 * 26)$$

$$C_2 = 10\mu F$$

$$R_E = 5250\Omega$$

$$r_e \approx \frac{25}{I_e}$$

$$r_e \approx \frac{25}{0.5} = 50\Omega \text{ with } I_e \text{ in mA}$$

$$B = 200$$

$$R_E = 5250 + 50 = 5300\Omega$$

$$5250.05(200 + 1) = 1065300$$

$$\frac{1}{s(CE)} + r_e$$

$$\frac{1}{2*\pi*1000(50n)} + 50$$

$$s = j\omega = 2 * \pi * 1000Hz$$